

# BCM SCHOOL, BASANT AVENUE, DUGRI ROAD, LUDHIANA

## SOCIAL STUDIES ASSIGNMENT 1.

### Class - V

**I: Read the source given below and answer the following questions.**

Places near the coast have a moderate climate. It is neither too hot nor too cold here. This is due to the effect of sea breezes. Water bodies heat up and cool down at a slower rate than land. In summer therefore, the sea is cooler than the land. Hence air over the sea is cooler than that over the land. This cool air called sea breeze, blows from sea to land, making the land cooler. In winter the opposite happens and the land becomes warmer .

Places far away from the sea do not get sea breezes. So they are extremely hot in summer and very cold in winter . Such a climate days called extreme climate.

Question 1. Which places has moderate climate ?

Ans : **Places near the coast have a moderate climate.**

Question 2. What type of climate have near coastal areas ?

Ans : **Climate near coastal areas are neither too hot nor too cold.**

3. Define sea breeze

**Ans: During the day the land gets heated faster than the water. The hot air rises up and cooler air from the sea rushes towards the land. This is called the Sea breeze.**

### 2.MCQ

1.The condition of the atmosphere at a given place and time is called

(a) Season .

**(b) Climate**

(c) Weather

2. Places near the equator experience what type of the climate?

**(a) moderate temperature**

(b) very hot temperature

(c) extremely cold

3. Which things affect the climate of a place?

(a) Forests

(b) Winds

(c) Soil

### 3. True/ False

1. Air, temperature, wind pressure, rainfall, humidity decide weather of a place ?

True

2. The world has divided into three climate regions ?      Wrong

### 4. Fill in the blanks

1. The Torrid zone lies on both side of the equator.

2. The temperature of a place decreases as the altitude increases.

### 5. Question/ answer

Question 1. Differentiate between climate and weather?

Question 2 what time of climate do the following places have?

(a) Amritsar    (b) Bengaluru    (C) Shimla      (d) Kolkata

### 6. Hot's

Name five factors which determine the climate of place.