

XI Answer key

First Set of Questions

1. *What is the Prehistoric period?*

- The Prehistoric period is the time before written records existed, spanning from the emergence of humans to the development of writing.

2. *What are the main periods of the Prehistoric era?*

- Paleolithic (Old Stone Age), Mesolithic (Middle Stone Age), and Neolithic (New Stone Age).

3. *What characterized the Paleolithic period?*

- Simple stone tools, hunting and gathering lifestyle, and nomadic behavior.

4. *What were the key developments of the Neolithic period?*

- Agriculture, settled communities, and more sophisticated tools.

5. *What is the significance of cave paintings?*

- Cave paintings provide insight into the lives, beliefs, and artistic expressions of prehistoric humans.

6. *How did early humans live during the Prehistoric period?*

- Early humans lived in small groups, hunting and gathering food, and using basic tools.

7. *What marked the transition from Paleolithic to Neolithic?*

- The development of agriculture and settled communities.

8. *What role did art play in prehistoric societies?*

- Art likely played a role in spiritual, cultural, and storytelling

1. *What tools did early humans use during the Paleolithic period?*

- Stone axes, knives, scrapers, and other simple tools.

2. *How did humans adapt to their environment during the Ice Age?*

- Humans adapted by developing clothing, shelter, and hunting strategies.

3. *What is the significance of the discovery of fire?*

- Fire provided warmth, light, and a means of cooking food, significantly improving human life.

4. *Describe the lifestyle of humans during the Mesolithic period.*

- Humans during the Mesolithic period began to develop more complex tools and settled in more permanent locations.

5. *What were the major achievements of the Neolithic period?*

- Agriculture, domestication of animals, and settled communities.

6. *How did agriculture impact human societies?*

- Agriculture led to settled communities, population growth, and social complexity.

7. *What are some notable prehistoric sites?*

- Examples include Lascaux Cave, Stonehenge, and Çatalhöyük.

8. *How did early humans express themselves through art?*

- Through cave paintings, carvings, and personal adornments.

9. *What were the primary sources of food during the Prehistoric period?*

- Hunting, gathering, and later agriculture.

10. *How did human societies change with the advent of settled agriculture?*

- Societies became more complex, with population growth, social hierarchies, and specialized