

BCM SCHOOL BASANT AVENUE DUGRI ROAD LUDHIANA

CLASS VII

SOCIAL SCIENCE (087)

ANSWERKEY OF REVISION ASSIGNMENT

I. Section A Multiple Choice Questions

1. After the death of Aurangzeb, a provincial governor in Awadh stopped sending revenue to Delhi, built his own army and ruled independently. This situation shows:

- A. Strengthening of the Mughal Empire **B. Rise of autonomous regional states**
C. Foreign invasion D. Religious conflict

2. Assertion (A): The mantle is thicker than the crust.

Reason (R): The mantle lies between the crust and the core.

Options-

- A. A and R are true, and R is the correct explanation of A.
B. A and R are true, but R is not the correct explanation of A.
C. A is true, but R is false.
D. A is false, but R is true.

3. Match the following in Column A with their correct descriptions in Column B

Column A	Column B
A. Weekly Market	1. Person who sells goods directly to consumers
B. Hawker	2. Opens once in a week
C. Shopping Complex	3. Sold goods from house to house
D. Retailer	4. Many shops in a building

Options

- A. A-2, B-3, C-4, D-1** B. A-2, B-1, C-4, D-3
C. A-4, B-3, C-2, D-1 D. A-3, B-1, C-4, D-2

II. Section-B Very Short Questions

4. Do you think merchants and bankers today have same kind of influence they had in the 18th century.

Ans- During the 18th-century merchants were more influential than bankers. They used to provide more loan opportunities at higher interest rates. But now, with the spread of Education people prefer banks which provide loans and other financial assistance at cheaper rates. Bankers also provide subsidies on the interest rate. They have different scopes of loans for different purposes. So, they are more influential today than the merchants.

5. If underground water suddenly dries up in an oasis, what will happen to the people living there?

Answer: People will be forced to migrate because farming, animal rearing, and daily life depend on water. The oasis will no longer support vegetation or human settlement.

III. Section- C Short Answer Based Questions

6. When Naman visited Delhi, he noticed that the air was smoky, and it was hard to breathe. His cousin said it was because of “air pollution.” Which gases or particles increase in polluted city air, and how do they affect the atmosphere?

Answer: City air contains more carbon dioxide, carbon monoxide, and dust particles due to vehicles and factories. These pollutants make the air dirty and harmful for living beings, and they can also affect the balance of gases in the atmosphere

7. Describe the atmosphere. Why is it considered essential for living beings?

Ans- Our earth is surrounded by a huge blanket of air called atmosphere.

Importance:

- 1 All living beings on this earth depend on the atmosphere for their survival.
 - 2 It provides us with the air we breathe and protects us from harmful effects of sun's rays.
- So, it is this mass of air that has made the temperature on the earth livable.

IV. Section-D Long Answer Based Question

8. Why are goods in weekly markets available at cheaper rates?

Ans. Goods in weekly markets are available at cheaper rates because of the following reasons.

1. Shops in the weekly market are not permanent, so shop owners are free from expenses such as rent, electricity bills, taxes and so on.
2. The shop owners in weekly markets store the goods they sell at their homes.
3. They do not need to hire workers, as in most cases their family members help them out.
4. Weekly markets also have many shops selling the same product and that's why there is competition amongst them.
5. Buyers can also bargain and get the products at much cheaper price.

V. Section-E Source Based Question

9. Read the given source and answer the following questions.

The Earth is made up of three main layers: the crust, the mantle, and the core. The crust is the outermost layer where we live and where soil, water, and minerals are found. Below the crust lies the mantle, which is much thicker and hotter. The innermost layer is the core, which is extremely hot and made mainly of iron and nickel. Inside the crust, we find rocks and minerals that are useful to humans. Rocks are of three types: igneous, sedimentary, and metamorphic. Minerals such as coal, iron, and copper are used in making machines, buildings, and electricity. Thus, the materials found inside the Earth are very important for our daily life.

1. Why do humans depend mostly on the crust of the Earth for their needs?

Answer: Because the crust contains soil, water, rocks, and minerals that humans use for food, shelter, and industries.

2. If the mantle is much hotter than the crust, what does this tell us about the Earth's interior?

Answer: It shows that temperature increases as we go deeper inside the Earth.

3. How would life be affected if the Earth had no minerals?

Answer: There would be no metals, machines, electricity, or buildings, making modern life very difficult.

VI. Section-F Map Skill Based Question

10. Locate the following on the political map of India.

1. Regions associated with Bhakti Saint Guru Nanak Dev Ji: **Punjab**
2. The Cold Desert: **Ladakh**