

1. Some of the principles of Sustainable Development are given. Select the incorrect one.

- a. Minimize the depletion of natural resources
- b. Respect and care for all forms of life
- c. Conserve the earth's vitality and diversity
- d. The government should only take care

2. What happened in 1770 in Bengal so that one-third of the population was wiped out?

- a. Robert Clive had to wage a battle with the locals and killed many.
- b. The British and the French had a war in Bengal and many were killed.
- c. Due to a terrible famine, ten million people in Bengal were wiped out.
- d. The British shipped a lot of locals to Britain and the met with an accident.

3. Assertion (A): Company wanted a puppet ruler.

Reason (R): Queen Elizabeth I was the ruler of England in 1600.

- a. A is correct but R is wrong.
- b. Both A and R are wrong.
- c. Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A.
- d. Both A and R are true but R is not the correct explanation of A.

4. Assertion (A): The section on Fundamental Rights has often been referred to as the conscience of the Indian Constitution.

Reason (R): A secular state always promotes one religion.

- a. A is correct but R is wrong.
- b. Both A and R are wrong.
- c. Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A.

d.Both A and R are true but R is not the correct explanation of A.

**Section- B      Very short questions**

5Q.What do you mean by 'Doctrine of Lapse'?

6Q.How are the Fundamental Rights important?

**Section- C      Short Answer Based Questions**

7Q. Imagine you are a witness giving evidence before the Indigo Commission. W.S. Seton Karr asks you "On what condition will ryots grow indigo?" What will your answer be? (HOTS)

8Q.'Time and technology plays a significant role in making a substance, a resource.' Justify the statement. (HOTS)

**Section- D      Long Answer Based Questions**

9Q.Describe the main features of permanent settlement and also write its drawback.

**Section- E      Source Based Question**

**10.Read the source given below and answer the following questions.**

Some resources have economic value, some do not. But both are important and satisfy human needs. Some resources can become economically valuable with time. Your grandmother's home remedies have no commercial value today. But if they are patented and sold by a medical firm tomorrow, they could become economically valuable.

Time and technology are two important factors that can change substances into resources. Both are related to the needs of the people. People themselves are the most important resource.

a.What do you mean by term resource?

b.Give two examples of resources that have economic value.

**Section- F      Map Skill**

**11.Locate the following in the political map of India.**

1.Largest land locked state-

2.A place where first Satyagraha movement was started by Gandhi ji -