

BCM School Basant Avenue Dugri, Ludhiana
Class IV
Social Studies Assignment

I. Read the source below and answer the following questions:

The Lakshadweep Islands that lie in the Arabian sea, look like a horseshoe. Kavaratti is the capital of Lakshadweep Islands. The islands are made of coral deposits and spread over an area of 110 square kilometres .It is the smallest union Territory of India .Only ten islands have people living on them .Coconut is the main crop and fishing is the means of livelihood of the people here.

Question /Answers

1.Name the capital of Lakshadweep Island?

Ans. **Kavaratti is the capital of Lakshadweep.**

2.Name the smallest union Territory of India and the major crop grown?

Ans. **Lakshadweep Island is the smallest Union Territory of India. Coconut is the major crop grown here.**

II. Multiple Choice Questions:

1.The Andaman and Nicobar Islands lie in the

- (a) Arabian Sea (b) **Bay of Bengal** (c) Indian Ocean

2.What does the saffron band stand for in our National Flag

- (a) **courage and sacrifice** (b) trust (c) strength

3. On which one out of the following days did our constitution came into effect.

- (a) **Republic day.** (b) Independence Day (c) Constitution Day

4.The most popular festival in West Bengal is _____.

- (a) Diwali (b) **Durga Puja** (c) Holi

5. National Anthem is _____

- (a) Vande Mataram (b) **Jana Gana Mana** (c) Sare Jahan se Acha

6. _____ to equality.

- (a) Duty (b) **Right** (c) Principle

III. Fill in the blanks.

1. The system of laws and basic principles according to which a country is run **Constitution.**

2. The narrow part of sea that enters the land is **gulf**

3. **Kerala** is gods own country

4. **Chilika Lake** is the largest salt water Lake in Asia.
5. **Royal Bengal Tiger** is the National animal of India.

IV. True /False

1. Buses and trucks play an important role in search and rescue operations. **False**
2. Kanyakumari is the southern most tip of India. **True**
3. All independent countries have a National Anthem. **True**
4. Directive Principles are guidelines for the Government. **True**

V. Rectify the error and rewrite the sentence

1. Peacock is **National bird**.
2. Backwater of sea or lakes are called **Lagoons**

VI. Answer the following questions:

1. Why is Bombay High important?

Ans: **The Bombay High is important because –**

- 1) It is known for its petroleum deposits.
- 2) It is India's largest offshore oil field.

2. Define socialism and secularism

Ans: **Socialism – It means that all people should be treated equally .People will not be discriminated on the grounds of caste ,colour or religion.**

Secularism- It means people are free to practice any religion of their choice.

3. Why is coconut tree called the tree of wealth?

Ans: **The coconut tree is called the tree of wealth because all its parts are useful.**

1. The coir from the coconut shell is used to make ropes ,carpets etc.
2. It's juice is used as a refreshing drink.
3. The dry coconut is used for making oil and as a dry fruit.

VII. Long questions answers

1. What guidelines are given for our government in our constitution?

Ans: **The guidelines are given for our government in our Constitution are called Directive Principles. The guidelines are:**

1. The citizens of India should be provided with proper living conditions.

2. Prevent exploitation of the poor.
3. Free and compulsory education for children upto 14 years of age.
4. Peace and security.
5. Work towards the betterment of scheduled castes, tribes and other backward classes.

2 .What do each of the tricolour bands in the Tiranga stand for?

Ans **The Tricolour has three colours – Saffron, White and Green.**

- Saffron stands for courage and sacrifice.
- White stands for truth and peace.
- Green stands for prosperity.
- It is also known as Tiranga.

VIII. Assertion and Reason

1.Assertion(A)- The Royal Bengal Tiger is the National Animal of India

Reason(R) – National parks are being set up to protect it from extinction.

- a. Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A
- b. **Both A and R are true and R is not the correct explanation of A**
- c.A is true R is false
- d.R is true but A is false.

IX. Look at picture given below and answer the question

1.What does the picture depicts?

Ans: **It is National Emblem.**

2.Where all it can be seen in daily life?

Ans. **It can be seen on currency, notes, government documents, stamps etc.**

3. What does the above lion symbolise?

Ans: The lions on the National Emblem are the guardians of the four directions.



X. Locate the following on map

- | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|
| 1.Lakshadweep Islands | 2.Maharashtra |
| 3. Puducherry | 4. Andhra Pradesh |