

BCM BASANT AVENUE DUGRI ROAD LDH

ANSWER KEY XII(SOCIOLOGY)

1. B) 1867-72
2. D) All of these
3. 1) Population Density:- It is defined as the number of individuals per square kilometer at any given time. $\text{Population density} = \frac{\text{Total population}}{\text{Total area}}$.

2. Meaning of Age Structure in Population:- It is common in demography to split the population into three broad age groups: children and young adolescents (under 15 years old) the working-age population (15-64 years) and the elderly population (65 years and older)

4. Main Features of Demographic dividend:- Demographic dividend is economic growth brought on by a change in the structure of a country's population, usually a result of a fall in fertility and mortality rates. The demographic dividend comes as there's an increase in the working population's productivity, which boosts per capita income.