

1. Listed below are some important principles of sustainable development. Which one among them is not TRUE with respect to the principles of sustainable development

- a. Respect and care for all forms of life
- b. Conserve the earth's vitality and diversity
- c. Maximise the depletion of natural resources
- d. Change personal attitude and practices toward the environment.

2. Match the following and choose the correct option.

	Column I		Column-II
A	Ghazis	1	Sudden big change
B	Negotiate	2	Religious Muslim Warriors
C	Upheaval	3	To remove a ruler from power
D	Deposed	4	To talk to somebody in order to decide about something

- a. A-2, B-4, C-1, D-3
- b. A-4, B-2, C-3, D-1
- c. A-3, B-1, C-4, D-2
- d. A-1, B-2, C-3, D-4

3. **Assertion (A):** The Constitution plays a crucial role in laying out ideals of democracy.

Reason (R): A country can function effectively without a Constitution.

- a) Both A and R are true, and R is the correct explanation of A
- b) Both A and R are true, but R is not the correct explanation of A
- c) A is true but R is false
- d) A is false but R is true

Section- B Very Short Questions

4: What lessons can today's youth learn from the revolt of 1857?

5 Write two problems which arose with the new Munro system of fixing revenue.

Section- C Short Answer Based Questions

6. Rashid's mother was ill, and he took her to a government hospital. When the doctor found out they belonged to a particular religion, he made them wait longer and gave them less attention. A nurse noticed this and reported it to the hospital authorities.

How does the doctor's behaviour go against secular values? What should the hospital administration do?

7.Explain the system of 'subsidiary Alliance'.

Section- D Long Answer Based Questions

8.Do you think conservation of resources is important? Explain some methods of soil conservation.

Section- E Source Based Question

9.Read the source given below and answer the following questions.

The final wave of annexation occurred under Lord Dalhousie, who was the Governor- General from 1848- 1856. He devised a policy that came to be known as the 'Doctrine of Lapse'. One kingdom after another was annexed simply by applying this doctrine. Jhansi and Satara were annexed using this policy. Many Indian rulers and citizens saw it as unjust.

- a.What do you mean by the 'Doctrine of Lapse'?
- b.Do you think the Doctrine of Lapse was ethical? Why or why not?
- c.How can you say that Rani Lakshmi Bai was affected by this policy?

Section- F Map Skill Based Question

10.Locate the following on the political map of India.

- a.Wildlife Sanctuary which lies in the newly built Union Territory of India-
- b.An important center of the Revolt of 1857 related to Nana Sahib.-